

LUBRICATION BEST PRACTICES FOR FOOD GRADE FACILITIES

A Compliance-Focused Approach to Reliability and Food Safety in Food Manufacturing

Effective lubrication management in food manufacturing ensures equipment reliability, prevents contamination and failures, and supports compliance with food safety standards.



Executive Summary

Lubrication in food manufacturing is often **insufficiently managed, creating risks of contamination, non-compliance, failures, and downtime.** This paper presents a structured, compliance-focused approach **using food-grade lubricants and standardized practices** to improve reliability, safety, and audit readiness.

Introduction

Food manufacturing facilities operate **under strict regulatory requirements** where even minor contamination can result in **product recalls, legal action, and reputational damage.**

While sanitation and processing controls receive significant attention, **lubrication systems are frequently overlooked** despite their **direct impact on equipment performance and food safety.**

Lubricants are essential for **reducing friction and wear** in machinery such as **conveyors, mixers, fillers, and packaging systems.** In food-grade environments, lubrication must be controlled to prevent product contamination and ensure compliance with **food safety standards.**

Compliance Insight

In food manufacturing, **improper lubrication** practices can introduce **contamination pathways**, potentially impacting **product safety, audit outcomes, and regulatory compliance.**

Operational Impact

Ineffective lubrication programs can lead to **increased maintenance costs,** reduced equipment lifespan, and unplanned downtime.

80%

Industry Insight

Noria Corporation shows lubrication issues are a leading cause of bearing failure, contributing to roughly **60-80%.**

Regulatory and Industry Standards

Lubrication practices in food manufacturing are governed by established food safety and compliance frameworks, including:

- **NSF International H1 classification** for incidental food contact lubricants
- **FDA regulations** for food-safe materials
- **HACCP (Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points)** principles
- **ISO 22000** Food Safety Management Systems

NSF International H1 lubricants are formulated for use in environments with potential incidental food contact, supporting both equipment performance and food safety requirements. **Proper selection and application** are essential to maintaining **regulatory compliance and operational safety**.

Key Lubrication Risks in Food Manufacturing

Regulatory Compliance Risk

Failure to comply with **NSF, FDA, and HACCP requirements** can lead to **audit nonconformities, production downtime, and increased risk of product recalls**.

Contamination Exposure Point

Lubrication points in food processing equipment are recognized as **potential zones of contamination** where improper lubricant selection or application can lead to **direct or indirect product contamination**.

Maintenance System Weakness

Many **lubrication failures** in food plants are not purely **technical issues**, but system-related problems caused by a **lack of standardization, documentation, and training**.



Common Compliance Gaps

Field audits show common lubrication gaps in food manufacturing, including:

- Use of **non-food-grade** lubricants
- No **standard procedures or schedules**
- **Poor labeling** and records
- Limited **food safety** awareness

These gaps increase the risk of **contamination, equipment failure, and regulatory non-compliance** during **inspections and audits**.

Lubrication Best Practices

To support reliability and food safety, food manufacturing facilities should use **NSF International H1 food-grade lubricants** where incidental food contact may occur, standardize lubrication procedures, implement preventive maintenance schedules, ensure **proper labeling and segregation**, provide **lubrication-specific training**, **prevent over-lubrication**, and **maintain audit-ready documentation**.

Implementation Approach

A structured lubrication program includes **lubrication audits** and risk assessments, gap identification, standardization of systems and products, maintenance training, documentation and monitoring, and continuous improvement with audit support.

Consulting Role

Lubrication consulting supports facilities by:

- Audit & assessment
- Risk identification
- Program standardization
- Compliance support
- Team training
- Reliability improvement

Next Steps for Compliance Improvement

Organizations can improve lubrication compliance and reliability through structured audits, standardized systems, and consulting support. Contact us today.



Conclusion

Lubrication directly affects food **safety, compliance, and equipment reliability**. A structured, standards-based **lubrication program** reduces risk, improves audit performance, and **enhances operational efficiency**.



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